第23

Suffixes: -able, -ible

# Connections to THINKING

## Read the spelling words and sentences.

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-ible	
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Ent. Cont.	

1. peaceable	peaceable	My pets are both peaceable.
2. inflexible	inflexible	Are the rules inflexible?
3. disposable	disposable	Paper napkins are disposable.
4. manageable	manageable	The problem was manageable.
5. unmanageable	unmanageable	He tamed the unmanageable horse.
6. sociable	sociable	She is friendly and sociable.
7. unsociable	unsociable	A shy person can seem unsociable.
8. admissible	admissible	Is it admissible to park here?
9. honorable	honorable	We praised his honorable behavior.
10. inadvisable	inadvisable	Swimming alone is inadvisable.
11. irresponsible	irresponsible	The prank was irresponsible.
12. accountable	accountable	We are accountable for our actions.
13. hospitable	hospitable	They are hospitable toward guests.
14. inaccessible	inaccessible	The road is inaccessible now.
15. irreplaceable	irreplaceable	The antique cup is irreplaceable.
16. irreversible	irreversible	Her final decision is irreversible.
17. knowledgeable	knowledgeable	He is knowledgeable about sports.
18. unimaginable	unimaginable	Is snow in July unimaginable?
19. commendable	commendable	He has many commendable traits.
20. interchangeable	interchangeable	These car tires are interchangeable.

### Think & Sort the spelling words.

**1–15.** Write the words that end with the suffix **-able**.

16-20. Write the words that end with the suffix -ible.

#### Remember

The suffixes **-able** and **-ible** are added to roots or base words to form adjectives.

# Spelling Tutor



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#### **Word Meanings**

Write the spelling word for each definition.

- 1. not inclined to be friendly
- 2. difficult to manage
- 3. fond of company
- 4. allowable
- 5. entitled to respect
- 6. receptive to guests
- 7. impossible to imagine

#### **Word Structure**

Write the spelling word formed by adding the suffix -able to each word.

- 8. knowledge
- 9. account
- 10. dispose
- 11. peace
- 12. interchange
- 13. manage
- 14. commend

### Use the Dictionary

15–20. The prefix in- changes to ir- when added to words beginning with r. Write the spelling words that contain the prefix in- (ir-) meaning "not." (Be careful. The prefix inter- means "between.") Circle the prefix in each word you write. Use a print or online dictionary to check your work.

Word Meanings
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2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7.
Word Structure
8.
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10.
11.
12.
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Use the Dictionary
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# Replace the Words 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. Answer the Questions 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. **Use Context Clues** 16. 17. 18. 19.

# Connections to READING

peaceable inflexible sociable unsociable hospitable inaccessible honorable irreversible

inflexible unimaginable unsociable interchangeable inaccessible unmanageable irreversible knowledgeable irresponsible manageable irreplaceable commendable

inadvisable disposable accountable admissible

## Replace the Words

Write the word that best replaces the underlined word or words below.

- 1. They came to an agreement that was calm and peaceful.
- 2. At first we thought he was unfriendly, but he was just timid.
- 3. Although summer is difficult, you will find it possible to manage.
- 4. Police say it is not recommended to drive on the icy roads.
- 5. Your final decision will be incapable of being changed back.
- **6.** Dogs are not <u>allowable</u> in the movie theater.
- 7. The mayor praised the students for their praiseworthy behavior.
- 8. Police officers have an admirable profession.
- 9. The baker uses a mixing machine with exchangeable parts.
- 10. Neglecting to feed a pet is untrustworthy and undependable.

#### **Answer the Ouestions**

Write the spelling word that best answers each question.

- 11. What kind of plate do you throw away after you use it once?
- 12. How would you describe a box beyond your reach?
- 13. How would you describe a family heirloom that was broken?
- 14. What kind of sailboat is impossible to manage?
- 15. What kind of family is happy to welcome others into its home?

### **Use Context Clues**

Write spelling words from the box to complete the paragraph.

In 1883, an <u>16.</u> event occurred in professional baseball. A batter hit the ball, and then in his excitement he ran toward third base.

Spurred on by what he thought was encouragement from the fans, he ran all the way home. Anyone 17. about baseball knows that the rule is 18. Runners are held 19. for touching the bases in the correct order, so the runner was out. No doubt, he did not feel very 20. after that incident.

knowledgeable accountable unimaginable inflexible sociable

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# Connections to WRITING

#### Proofread a Letter to the Editor

Proofread the letter to the editor below for ten misspelled words. Then rewrite it. Write the spelling words correctly and make the corrections indicated by the proofreading marks.

#### To the editor:

I am in support of the commendible plan to create a more open and peacable existence for animals at our city 700. We have come a long way from the irresponsable practice of keeping animals in bare cages with with concrete floors, but more can be done. We are acountable for creating a managable environment in which creatures live as they do in the wild. Our zoo should not only entertain but also help visitors become more knowledgable about how animals live in their natural habitats. I personally would find life without our city zoo unimagineable. Our animal friends are irriplaceable; Vet's do the honorible thing by making their environment as hospitible as possible o

Fred Marchione, Springfield

#### **Proofreading Marks**

Make Uppercase

/ Make Lowercase

/\ Add

Delete

Add a Period

¶ Indent

## **Argument Writing**

#### Write a Letter to the Editor

Writing a letter to the editor is an opportunity for readers to air their views on an issue. Write a letter to the editor of your local newspaper. Support your opinion with facts or reasons. Be direct and specific.

- State your opinion in the first sentence.
- Make sure the reasons for your opinion are logical. Include relevant facts and details to support your opinion.
- Use complete sentences with correct capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and spelling.
- Read your letter. Circle three words that may be misspelled. Use a print or electronic dictionary to check the spelling.

#### **Transfer**

Think of three more persuasive words that contain the suffixes -able and -ible.
Write the words in alphabetical order in your Spelling Journal.
Circle the suffix in each word.

# Extende Transfer

#### **Meaning Mastery**

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#### **Base Words**

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# Word Study

accessible suitable admissible irreversible disposable inaudible gullible pliable affable admirable
peaceable
honorable
inaccessible
unsociable
irreplaceable
disreputable
inevitable
accountable

disagreeable manageable irresponsible interchangeable unmanageable knowledgeable indescribable commendable immeasurable incredible sociable hospitable inflexible inadvisable unimaginable susceptible indelible discernible

Use words from the list above to complete these exercises.

#### **Meaning Mastery**

- 1. Write the word that comes from a Latin word meaning "host."
- Write the word that comes from a Latin word meaning "believe."
- 3. Write the word that comes from a Latin word meaning "to hear."
- 4-11. Write the words pairs that are antonyms.

Write the word that is a synonym for each word below.

- 12. allowable
- 13. indelible
- 14. exchangeable
- 15. naïve
- 16. sociable

#### **Base Words**

**17–20.** Write the words in which **-ible** is added to a base word and the base word's spelling does not change.

# Science

# Word Hunt

Read the passage below and look for words with the suffix -able or -ible.

It may seem incredible, even unimaginable, but spider silk is one of the strongest materials on earth. It is tougher than Kevlar, the material used in bulletproof vests, and it is stronger than steel. Engineers and scientists are trying to figure out how to make it.

A reputable biotech company in Canada is getting close. After an immeasurable number of experiments, researchers have produced artificial spider silk by inserting the silk-making gene of orb-weaving spiders into the genome of goats. The milk from the goats contains the same proteins as spider silk. Another team of researchers in Massachusetts has developed a spinning technique in which they squeeze the proteins through a tiny tube that shapes the material into a thin fiber. The fiber is thinner than a human hair but still discernible to the naked eye.

The knowledgeable researchers say the artificial silk is about three times more pliable, or elastic, than natural spider silk, but it is not quite as strong. The ultimate goal is to produce a material that is even stronger. Such a material would be suitable for a variety of applications, including artificial tendons and ligaments, sutures, biodegradable fishing line, bulletproof vests, parachute cords (especially advisable for dropping tanks or other heavy objects), and cables used to help stop planes when

Researchers are also experimenting with inserting the silk-making gene into alfalfa plants. This could lead to a cheap, environmentally friendly way to manufacture the artificial spider silk.

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- 10.



Find and write words in which

they land on aircraft carriers.

- 1-2. -ible has been added to a root or base word.
- 3-10. -able has been added to a root or base word. Circle the words if the spelling of the base word changed when the suffix was added.



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